

# Steven L. Foy

---

Department of Sociology  
The University of Texas Rio Grande Valley  
1201 W. University Drive  
Edinburg, TX 78539-2999

---

Office: ELABN 360  
Email: [steven.foy@utrgv.edu](mailto:steven.foy@utrgv.edu)

## PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

- 2019-present Associate Professor of Sociology, The University of Texas Rio Grande Valley
- 2015-2019 Assistant Professor of Sociology, The University of Texas Rio Grande Valley
- 2013-2015 Assistant Professor of Sociology, The University of Texas-Pan American

## EDUCATION

- 2013 Ph.D., Sociology, Duke University
- 2013 Graduate Certificate in Health Policy, Duke University
- 2013 Graduate Certificate in College Teaching, Duke University
- 2009 M.A., Sociology, Duke University  
*Preliminary Examinations: Medical Sociology and Social Psychology*
- 2007 B.A., Sociology and History, Emory University  
*Magna Cum Laude*

## RESEARCH AND TEACHING INTERESTS

Medical Sociology (particularly regarding mental health, medicalization, aging, and the connection between religion and health)

Social Psychology (particularly regarding stigma, stereotype threat, and status characteristics theory)

Race and Ethnicity (particularly regarding stigmatization, inequality, and the social processes surrounding racial construction and attribution)

Social Theory

## PUBLICATIONS

### Book

**Foy, Steven L.** 2020. *Racism in America: A Reference Handbook*. ABC-CLIO.

### Peer-Reviewed Journal Articles

- 2019                   **Foy, Steven L.** and Rashawn Ray. “Skin in the Game: Colorism and the Subtle Operation of Stereotypes in Men’s College Basketball.” *American Journal of Sociology* 125(3):730-785.  
<https://www.journals.uchicago.edu/doi/full/10.1086/707243>
- Featured on NPR’s Only a Game podcast (“Special: Sports, Racism, and the Myth of Meritocracy”), on NBC News, ESPN, and in The Society Pages and *National Affairs* (Number 44, Summer 2020).
- 2018                   Upenieks, Laura, **Steven L. Foy**, and Andrew Miles. “Beyond America: Cross-National Context and the Impact of Religious versus Secular Organizational Membership on Self-Rated Health.” *Socius* 4:1-19.  
<http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/pdf/10.1177/2378023118795954>
- 2018                   **Foy, Steven L.** and Salvatore Restifo. “Reliably Republican? Shifts in U.S. Veterans’ Political Party Affiliation from 1974 to 2016.” *Sociological Spectrum* 38(3):174-193.  
<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/02732173.2018.1469445>
- Referenced in *Journalist’s Resource* (a publication of Harvard University’s John F. Kennedy School of Government’s Shorenstein Center on Media, Politics, and Public Policy) and *National Affairs* (Number 37, Fall 2018).
- 2018                   **Foy, Steven L.** “Challenges From and Beyond Symptomatology: Stereotype Threat in Young Adults with ADHD.” *Journal of Attention Disorders* 22(3):309-320.  
<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26124195>
- 2018                   **Foy, Steven L.**, Cyrus Schleifer, and Edward A. Tiryakian. “The Rise of Rational Choice Theory as a Scientific/Intellectual Movement in Sociology.” *The American Sociologist* 49(1):16-36.  
<https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s12108-017-9335-3>
- 2018                   **Foy, Steven L.** and Collin Mueller. “Nourish the Soul or Damage the Body?: Belief in the Connection between Christian Moral Failure and Diminished Health.” *Social Compass* 65(2):247-262.

<http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1177/0037768618768438>

- 2017 **Foy, Steven L.**, Victor Ray, and Ashley Hummel. "The Shade of a Criminal Record: Colorism, Incarceration, and External Racial Classification." *Socius* 3:1-14.  
<http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/2378023116689567>
- 2013 Young, Wendy B. and **Steven L. Foy**. "The Influence of Meaning-Making after Spousal Loss on Trajectories of Psychological Distress." *Society and Mental Health* 3(3):187-202.  
<http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/2156869313491273>
- 2013 Frenk, Steven M., Sarah Mustillo, **Steven L. Foy**, Whitney D. Arroyave, Elizabeth G. Hooten, Kari H. Lauderback, and Keith G. Meador. "Psychotropic Medication Claims among Religious Clergy." *Psychiatric Quarterly* 84(1):27-37.  
<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/22638964>
- 2011 Frenk, Steven M., **Steven L. Foy**, and Keith G. Meador. "It's Medically Proven!: Assessing the Dissemination of Religion and Health Research." *Journal of Religion and Health* 50(4):996-1006.  
<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/20151324>

#### *Book Chapters*

- 2017 **Foy, Steven L.** "Preserving Economic Security: Housing, Food, and Medical Care." Pp. 102-114 in *Human Rights Of, By, and For the People: How to Critique and Change the U.S. Constitution*, edited by Louis Edgar Esparza, Keri E. Iyall Smith, and Judith Blau.  
<https://www.routledge.com/Human-Rights-Of-By-and-For-the-People-How-to-Critique-and-Change-the/Iyall-Smith-Edgar-Esparza-Blau/p/book/9781138204188>
- 2014 **Foy, Steven L.**, Robert E. Freeland, Andrew Miles, Kimberly B. Rogers, and Lynn Smith-Lovin. "Emotions and Affect as Source, Outcome, and Resistance to Inequality." Pp. 295-324 in *The Handbook of the Social Psychology of Inequality*, edited by Jane McLeod, Michael Schwalbe, and Ed Lawler. New York, NY: Springer.  
<http://www.springer.com/gp/book/9789401790017>

#### *Encyclopedia Entries*

- 2017 **Foy, Steven L.** "Race and Sports." *Wiley Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition*, edited by George Ritzer. London: Wiley-Blackwell.
- 2016 **Foy, Steven L.** "Prescription Drug Approval Process: U.S." *SAGE*

*Encyclopedia of Pharmacology and Society*, edited by Sarah E. Boslaugh. Thousand Oaks, CA: SAGE.

- 2015 **Foy, Steven L.** “Democratic Party, U.S.” Pp. 458-460 in *SAGE Encyclopedia of Alcohol: Social, Cultural, and Historical Perspectives*, edited by Scott C. Martin. Thousand Oaks, CA: SAGE.
- 2014 Brynildsen, Wendy, **Steven L. Foy**, and Linda K. George. “Measuring Stress Outcomes.” Pp. 2328-2334 in *Wiley Blackwell Encyclopedia of Health, Illness, Behavior, and Society*, edited by William C. Cockerham, Robert Dingwall, and Stella R. Quah. London: Wiley-Blackwell.
- 2014 **Foy, Steven L.** “Religion.” Pp. 747-751 in *Cultural Sociology of Mental Illness: An A-to-Z Guide*, edited by Andrew Scull and J. Geoffrey Golson. Thousand Oaks, CA: SAGE Publications, Inc.

#### *Book Reviews*

- 2012 **Foy, Steven L.** “Little Rock: Race and Resistance at Central High School.” (Book Review). *The European Legacy: Toward New Paradigms* 17(1):113-114.
- 2012 **Foy, Steven L.** “Race and Ethnicity in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century.” (Book Review). *The European Legacy: Toward New Paradigms* 17(2):255-256.
- 2012 **Foy, Steven L.** “The State and Healthcare: Comparing OECD Countries.” (Book Review). *The European Legacy: Toward New Paradigms* 17(3):434.

#### **REFEREED PRESENTATIONS**

- 2020 **Steven L. Foy** and Salvatore Restifo. “The Effect of Race on Veterans’ Political Party Affiliation and Political Ideology.” Accepted for the annual meeting of the American Sociological Association, San Francisco, CA.
- 2019 **Steven L. Foy**, Penny M. Simpson, Darrin Rogers, Liza Talavera-Garza, and Joseph P. McFall. “Perceived Stress Mediates the Effects of General and Physician-Specific Ageism on Health and Well-Being.” Presented at the annual meeting of the American Sociological Association, New York, NY.
- 2018 **Steven L. Foy** and Salvatore Restifo. “A Chicken Can’t Root for Colonel Sanders”: The Effect of Race on the Relationship between Veteran Status and Political Party Affiliation.” Presented at the annual meeting of the

American Sociological Association, Philadelphia, PA.

- 2017 Salvatore Restifo and **Steven L. Foy**. “Reliably Republican? Shifts in U.S. Veterans’ Political Party Affiliation from 1974 to 2014.” Presented at the annual meeting of the American Sociological Association, Montreal, QC, Canada.
- 2017 **Foy, Steven L.**, Cyrus Schleifer, and Edward A. Tiryakian. “The Rise of Rational Choice Theory as a Scientific/Intellectual Movement in Sociology.” Presented at the annual meeting of the American Sociological Association, Montreal, QC, Canada.
- 2016 **Foy, Steven L.** “Mental Disorder Labels and Perceptions of Task Partners: The Role of Task Relevance.” Presented at the annual meeting of the American Sociological Association, August 20, Seattle, WA.
- 2016 **Foy, Steven L.** “Preserving Economic Security: Housing, Medical Care, and Retirement Assistance.” Presented at the annual meeting of the American Sociological Association, August 22, Seattle, WA.
- 2015 **Foy, Steven L.** and Rashawn Ray. “The White Racial Frame in Twenty-first Century America: The Case of College Basketball.” Presented at the annual meeting of the American Sociological Association, August 24, Chicago, IL.
- 2014 **Foy, Steven L.** and Steven M. Frenk. “Continuity and Change in U.S. Veterans’ Political Party Affiliation, 1974-2012.” Presented at the annual meeting of the American Sociological Association, August 19, San Francisco, CA.
- 2012 **Foy, Steven L.**, Cyrus Schleifer, and Edward A. Tiryakian. “After Gouldner: Beyond Rational Choice Theory.” Presented at the annual meeting of the American Sociological Association, August 18, Denver, CO.
- 2011 **Foy, Steven L.** and Victor Ray. “The Shade of a Criminal Record: Colorism, Incarceration, and Racial Attribution.” Presented at the biennial meeting of the European Sociological Association, September 9, Geneva, Switzerland.
- 2011 **Foy, Steven L.** and Andrew Miles. “Comparing the Impact of Religious and Secular Organizational Involvement on Self-Rated Health Cross-Nationally.” Presented at the annual meeting of the Association for the Sociology of Religion, August 19, Las Vegas, NV.
- 2010 Brynildsen, Wendy and **Steven L. Foy**. “The Association of Finding

Meaning in Spousal Loss and Depressive Symptoms.” Presented at the annual meeting of the Gerontological Society of America, November 23, New Orleans, LA.

- 2010 **Foy, Steven L.** "Naming and Taming: Sociodemographic Differences in Medicalization's Function as Method of Social Control." Presented at the annual meeting of the International Society for the Study of European Ideas, August 4, Ankara, Turkey.
- 2010 **Foy, Steven L.** "What's in a Name?: Medicalization and Its Discontents." Presented at the annual meeting of the Southern Sociological Society, April 22, Atlanta, GA.
- 2009 **Foy, Steven L.,** Steven M. Frenk, and Keith G. Meador. "A Moral Threshold for Optimal Health?: Religious Adults' Beliefs about the Health Consequences of Occupying Various Points along a Continuum of Religiosity." Presented at the annual meeting of the Society for the Scientific Study of Religion, October 23, Denver, CO.
- 2009 Frenk, Steven M., **Steven L. Foy,** and Keith G. Meador. "It's Medically Proven!: Discussions of Research on the Link between Religion and Health among Religious Adults." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Sociological Association, August 8, San Francisco, CA.
- 2009 Frenk, Steven M., **Steven L. Foy,** and Keith G. Meador. "Beyond Academia: Assessing the Spread of Findings from Religion and Health Research in the Media and among Religious Adults (An Exploratory Analysis)." Presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Spirituality, Theology, and Health, June 3-5, Durham, NC.
- 2009 **Foy, Steven L.** "Dueling Schemas: How Competing Views of Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder Impact Affected Adults' Self-Perceptions and Openness." Presented at the annual meeting of the Southern Sociological Society, April 4, New Orleans, LA.
- 2007 **Foy, Steven L.** "The Effects of Cognitive, Contextual, and Cultural Factors on Racial Self-Segregation." Presented at the annual meeting of the Southeastern Undergraduate Sociology Symposium, February 23, Atlanta, GA.

## INVITED PRESENTATIONS

- 2020 Feliz, Andres, **Steven L. Foy,** Reuben A. Buford May, Rashawn Ray, and Matthew Schneider. "Skin Tone and Basketball: A May Day Panel." (featuring 2019 *American Journal of Sociology* article "Skin in the Game:

Colorism and the Subtle Operation of Stereotypes in Men's College Basketball" with Rashawn Ray)

- 2014 **Foy, Steven L.** and Liza M. Talavera-Garza. "Effects of Ageism on Health Status and Satisfaction with Life." Presented at a meeting of the Interdisciplinary Thematic Scholarly Community Health Disparities and Health Humanities Group, November 6, Edinburg, TX.
- 2010 **Foy, Steven L.** "Respondents, Not Subjects: Interviewing with Respect." Presented at the Christopher H. Browne Center for International Politics at the University of Pennsylvania and the Duke University Center for International Studies' Interview Research in Political Science Conference, January 30, Durham, NC.
- 2009 **Foy, Steven L.** "Doing No Harm: How Medical Professionals can Avoid Discriminatory Practices." Presented for the Health Occupations Students of America, North Carolina School of Science and Mathematics, October 14, Durham, NC.

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

- 2013-present  
University of Texas  
Rio Grande Valley  
(formerly the  
University of Texas-  
Pan American)
- SOCI 1301: Introduction to Sociology  
SOCI 1313: Principles of Sociology  
SOCI 3310: Sports and Society  
SOCI 3324: Sociology of Health  
SOCI 4333: Social Theory  
SOCI 4352: Social Inequality /Social Stratification  
SOCI 4383: Sociological Research
- SOCI 7300: Thesis I  
SOCI 7301: Thesis II
- 2012  
Duke University
- SOCIOL 490S: Research Seminar: Special Topics- Insiders and  
Outsiders: The Science of Stigma  
SOCIOL 106- Social Psychology
- 2012  
Governor's School  
of North Carolina
- Social Science

## HONORS AND AWARDS

### *Research Grants*

- 2016 Engaged Scholar Award, The University of Texas Rio Grande Valley, Edinburg, TX (\$2000)
- 2015 Undergraduate Research Initiative Grant, The University of Texas Rio Grande Valley, Edinburg, TX (\$1984)
- 2014 Undergraduate Research Initiative Grant, The University of Texas-Pan American, Edinburg, TX (\$2000)
- 2011 Linda K. George Research Fund Grant, Department of Sociology, Duke University, Durham, NC (\$2700)
- 2011 Linda K. George Research Fund Grant (Co-PI with Victor Ray), Department of Sociology, Duke University, Durham, NC (\$1085)
- 2011 Participant Payment Grant (\$500, Co-PI with Victor Ray), Duke Interdisciplinary Initiative in Social Psychology, Duke University, Durham, NC
- 2010 Participant Payment Grant (\$500), Duke Interdisciplinary Initiative in Social Psychology, Duke University, Durham, NC
- 2010 Doctoral Dissertation Research Improvement Grant (\$7200), National Science Foundation
- 2008 Undergraduate Mentorship Research Grant (\$2000), Department of Sociology, Duke University, Durham, NC

*Fellowships*

- 2011-2012 Anne T. and Robert M. Bass Fellowship for Undergraduate Instruction, The Graduate School, Duke University, Durham, NC
- 2011 Summer Research Fellowship, The Graduate School, Duke University, Durham, NC
- 2010-2011 Preparing Future Faculty Fellowship, The Graduate School, Duke University, Durham, NC
- 2007-2008 Graduate Fellowship, The Graduate School, Duke University, Durham, NC

**SERVICE AND PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES**

*External*



- 2017 Discussant, Social Psychological Approaches to Examining Health Disparities session at the Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association, Section on Social Psychology, Montreal, CA.
- 2016 Program Committee Member/Roundtable Sessions Organizer, Section on Social Psychology, American Sociological Association, Seattle, WA
- 2015 Presider, Race and Health session at the Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association, Section on Racial and Ethnic Minorities, Chicago, IL
- 2015 Judge, *Masterminds*, KRGV Channel 5 News, Weslaco, TX
- 2014 Presider, Parties and Networks session at the Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association, Section on Political Sociology, San Francisco, CA
- 2014 Member, Nominations Committee, Altruism, Morality and Social Solidarity section, American Sociological Association
- 2014 Judge, Rio Grande Valley Regional Science and Engineering Fair, February 22, The University of Texas-Brownsville, Brownsville, TX
- 2011 Chair, Construction of Racial Categories 1 session at the Annual Meeting of the European Sociological Association, September 9, Geneva, Switzerland
- 2011 Convener, Health and Well Being 2 session at the Annual Meeting of the Association for the Sociology of Religion, August 20, Las Vegas, NV.
- 2011 Presider, Sociology of Mental Health I session at the Annual Meeting of the Southern Sociological Society, April 8, Jacksonville, FL
- 2011 Panelist, "A Day in the Life of a Graduate Student," Elon University, February 16, Elon, NC
- 2011 Graduate Student Representative, Advisory Council for the Section-in-Formation on Altruism, Morality, and Social Solidarity, American Sociological Association
- 2010 Convener, A Global Perspective on Religion and Health session at the Annual Meeting of the Society for the Scientific Study of Religion, October 29, Baltimore, MD

2010                    Presider, Religion and Health session at the Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association, August 14, Atlanta, GA

2009                    Convener, Religion and the Mind session at the Annual Meeting of the Society for the Scientific Study of Religion, October 24, Denver, CO

Reviewer for:        *American Behavioral Scientist*  
                          *American Journal of Sociology*  
                          *Journal of Mental Health Research in Intellectual Disabilities*  
                          *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion*  
                          *PLOS ONE*  
                          *Research on Aging*  
                          *Review of Religious Research*  
                          *Social Currents*  
                          *Social Problems*  
                          *Society and Mental Health*  
                          *Sociology of Race and Ethnicity*  
                          *The Gerontologist*

*Internal*

2020-present        Co-Chair, Tenure Track Annual Review Committee, Department of Sociology, The University of Texas Rio Grande Valley

2020-present        Co-Chair, Non-Tenure Track Renewal Committee, Department of Sociology, The University of Texas Rio Grande Valley

2020-present        Co-Chair, Promotion of Lecturers Committee, Department of Sociology, The University of Texas Rio Grande Valley

2020-present        Co-Chair, Fourth Year Review Committee, Department of Sociology, The University of Texas Rio Grande Valley

2020-present        Faculty Advisor, United Methodist Student Movement, The University of Texas Rio Grande Valley

2019-2020           Member, TK20 Assessment Committee, College of Liberal Arts, The University of Texas Rio Grande Valley

2019-2020           Chair, Tenure and Promotion Committee, Department of Sociology and Anthropology, The University of Texas Rio Grande Valley

2019-2020           Member, Tenure-Track Faculty Annual Review Committee, Department Sociology and Anthropology, The University of Texas Rio Grande Valley

2019-2020           Member, Three Year Adjunct and One Year Adjunct Faculty Annual

	Review Committee, Department of Sociology and Anthropology, The University of Texas Rio Grande Valley
2019-present	Member, Budgetary Oversight Committee, Sociology Program, The University of Texas Rio Grande Valley
2017-2018	Faculty Advisor, Campus Hope, The University of Texas Rio Grande Valley
2016-2017	Chair, Faculty Search Committee (Tenure Track Medical Sociology Position), Sociology Program, The University of Texas Rio Grande Valley
2016-2019	Member, Core Assessment Committee, Sociology Program, The University of Texas Rio Grande Valley
2015-2016	Chair, Faculty Search Committee (Open Rank Sociology of Health Position), Sociology Program, The University of Texas Rio Grande Valley
2015-2016	Member, Faculty Search Committee (Gender and Methods Position), Sociology Program, The University of Texas Rio Grande Valley
2014-2017	Faculty Advisor, Young Greens (Green Party), The University of Texas-Pan American/The University of Texas Rio Grande Valley
2014-2015	Chair, Faculty Search Committee (Tenure Track Sociology of Health Position), Sociology Program, The University of Texas Rio Grande Valley
2014-present	Faculty Library Liaison, Sociology Program, The University of Texas-Pan American/The University of Texas Rio Grande Valley
2014-present	Alpha Kappa Delta Faculty Co-Advisor, The University of Texas-Pan American/The University of Texas Rio Grande Valley
2014-present	Sociology Club Faculty Co-Advisor, The University of Texas-Pan American/The University of Texas Rio Grande Valley
2014-present	Member, Sociology Graduate Curriculum Committee, The University of Texas-Pan American/The University of Texas Rio Grande Valley
2013-2016	Member, Sociology Web and Brochure Committee, Department of Sociology and Anthropology, The University of Texas-Pan American/The University of Texas Rio Grande Valley
2015	Member, Core Assessment Committee, The University of Texas Rio Grande Valley

- 2015 Search Committee Trainer, ADVANCE Excellence and Diversity, The University of Texas-Pan American
- 2014-2015 Chair, Colloquium Committee, Sociology Program, The University of Texas-Pan American
- 2014 Chair/Discussant, The Role of Positive and Negative Social Interactions on Well-being session at the annual meeting of the College of Social and Behavioral Sciences Research Conference, The University of Texas-Pan American
- 2014 Member, Ad-hoc Grade Grievance Panel, The University of Texas-Pan American
- 2013 Member, Sociology Faculty Search Committee (Deviance and Criminology/Mexico-U.S. Migration), Department of Sociology and Anthropology, The University of Texas-Pan American
- 2012-2013 Mentor, The Hurston-James Society, Duke University
- 2011-2012 Faculty Committee Representative, Graduate Student Forum, Department of Sociology, Duke University
- 2011-2012 Advisory Board Member, *Gist from the Mill* (social science magazine), Duke University
- 2010-2011 Co-Chair, Graduate Student Forum, Department of Sociology, Duke University
- 2010-2011 Member, Colloquium Committee, Department of Sociology, Duke University
- 2008-2010 Graduate Policy Representative, Graduate Student Forum, Department of Sociology, Duke University
- 2007-2008 Committee Member, President's Council on Black Affairs, Duke University

*Professional Development*

- 2014 Participant, Get in Gear Writing Program, The University of Texas-Pan American
- 2014 Participant, Project Sin Fronteras Faculty Development Workshop, The University of Texas-Pan American

- 2014 Participant, "Civility in the Classroom," American Sociological Association Pre-Conference Workshop, Section on Teaching and Learning in Sociology
- 2014 Participant, Service Learning Cohort, Office of Undergraduate Research and Service Learning, The University of Texas-Pan American
- 2014 Participant, Train the Trainers Workshop: Transforming the Recruitment Processes to Achieve Excellence and Diversity in Faculty Hiring, The University of Texas-Pan American
- 2014 Participant, Teaching Online-Blackboard Learn Course, Center for Online Learning, Teaching, and Technology, The University of Texas-Pan American
- 2014 Participant, ADVANCE Leadership Institute, The University of Texas-Pan American

#### **MASTER'S THESIS COMMITTEES**

Amanda Mercado (Chair)  
Herschel Bluestein Levin

#### **UNDERGRADUATE THESIS COMMITTEES**

Xin Yee Ooi (Chair)

#### **PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS**

-American Sociological Association (Section Memberships: Altruism, Morality, and Social Solidarity; Human Rights; Medical Sociology; Racial and Ethnic Minorities; Sociology of Mental Health; Sociology of Religion; Social Psychology)

#### **REFERENCES**

**Linda K. George**  
Professor Emerita of Sociology  
Duke University  
Box 90088  
Durham, NC 27708  
Phone: (919) 660-5605  
Email: [linda.george@duke.edu](mailto:linda.george@duke.edu)

**Rashawn Ray**

Professor of Sociology  
University of Maryland, College Park  
2112 Parren J. Mitchell Art-Sociology Building  
College Park, MD 20742  
Phone: (301) 405-9581  
Email: [rjray@umd.edu](mailto:rjray@umd.edu)

**Lynn Smith-Lovin**  
Robert L. Wilson Professor of Sociology  
Duke University  
Box 90088  
Durham, NC 27708  
Phone: (919) 660-5786  
Email: [smithlov@duke.edu](mailto:smithlov@duke.edu)

**Edward A. Tiryakian**  
Professor Emeritus  
Duke University  
Box 90088  
Durham, NC 27708  
Phone: (919) 660-5632  
Email: [durkham@soc.duke.edu](mailto:durkham@soc.duke.edu)