

## **Bachelor of Music (BM)**

Music
(Music with Teacher Certification FC-12 - Guitar Concentration)

	Н	Course #		Min. Grade	er Certification EC-12 - Guitar Concentration)  GEC Prerequisite	Additional Notes
	••	004130 #	Course Tille	Grade		/ taditional riotes
	3	Choose 1	Communication (Core)	С	For all 010 courses: Satisfactory scores on English portion of ACT test and 010 TSI examination or ENGL 0301. For ENGL 1302, a grade of "C" or better in ENGL 1301.	See General Education Core for more details Option: ENGL 1301
	3	Choose 1	American History (Core)		060	See General Education Core. Options: HIST 1301 or HIST 2327
	2	MUAP 1207	Applied Guitar I	С	Audition and program acceptance required.	
	1		Guitar Ensemble I	C	Audition required.	
	1	MUSI 1114		С	Placement Exam.	
FALL	2	MUSI 1211	Music Theory I	Č	Theory Placement Exam	May be placed in MUSI 1301 Fundamentals of Music.
	1	MUSI 1116	Sight Singing and Ear Training I	C	Placement Exam.	
	1	MUSI 1183	Vocal Methods	С	Music Majors only.	May be taken either Fall or Spring of the Freshman year.
		UNIV	1301 Learning Framework 1101 Academic and Career Success 1001 Living and Working by Design			As required, based on credit hours earned, TSI status, High School rank major declaration.
	14 5	Semester Total I	Hours			
	3	Choose 1	Communication (Core)	С	For all 010 courses: Satisfactory scores on English portion of ACT test and 010 TSI examination or ENGL 0301. For ENGL 1302, a grade of "C" or better in ENGL 1301.	See General Education Core for more details Options: ENGL 1302 or ENGL 1305
	3	Choose 1	American History (Core)		060	See General Education Core. Options: HIST 1302 or HIST 2328
	2	MUAP 1257	Applied Guitar II	С	MUAP 1207	
ā	1	MUEN 1174	Guitar Ensemble II	С	Audition required.	
2	1	MUSI 1115	Piano for Music Majors II	С	Placement Exam or MUSI 1114	
SPRING	2	MUSI 1212	Music Theory II	С	MUSI 1211 and MUSI 1116	
	1	MUSI 1117	Sight Singing and Ear Training II	С	MUSI 1211 and MUSI 1116	
	1	MUSI 1166	Woodwind Methods I	С	Music/Performance Majors only.	
	3	Choose 1	Mathematics (Core)	С	020 College Ready TSI status in Mathematics or MATH 0314/0332/0342.	See General Education Core for course options. MATH 1314 or higher recommended.
	17 Semester Total Hours					
		Course #	Course Title	Min. Grade	GEC Prerequisite	Additional Notes
	2	MUAP 2207	Applied Guitar III	С	MUAP 1257	
	1		Guitar Ensemble III	С	Audition required.	
	1				Consent of instructor.	
			Chamber Music for Guitar	С	Consent of instructor.	
	1	MUSI 2114		C	Piano Placement Exam	
	2		Piano for Music Majors III			
	-	MUSI 2114 MUSI 2211	Piano for Music Majors III Music Theory III	C	Piano Placement Exam MUSI 1212 and MUSI 1117	
	2	MUSI 2114 MUSI 2211 MUSI 2116	Piano for Music Majors III Music Theory III Sight Singing and Ear Training III	C C	Piano Placement Exam MUSI 1212 and MUSI 1117 MUSI 1212 and MUSI 1117	Satisfies Core and Major-Specific Requirements
FALL	2	MUSI 2114 MUSI 2211 MUSI 2116 MUSI 1309	Piano for Music Majors III Music Theory III Sight Singing and Ear Training III World Music Cultures	C C	Piano Placement Exam MUSI 1212 and MUSI 1117 MUSI 1212 and MUSI 1117 040	Satisfies Core and Major-Specific Requirements
FALL	2 1 3 1	MUSI 2114 MUSI 2211 MUSI 2116 MUSI 1309 MUSI 1167	Piano for Music Majors III  Music Theory III  Sight Singing and Ear Training III  World Music Cultures  Woodwind Methods II	C C C	Piano Placement Exam MUSI 1212 and MUSI 1117 MUSI 1212 and MUSI 1117 040 Music/Performance Majors only.	
FALL	2 1 3	MUSI 2114 MUSI 2211 MUSI 2116 MUSI 1309 MUSI 1167 Choose 1	Piano for Music Majors III Music Theory III Sight Singing and Ear Training III World Music Cultures Woodwind Methods II Life and Physical Sciences (Core)	C C C	Piano Placement Exam MUSI 1212 and MUSI 1117 MUSI 1212 and MUSI 1117 040 Music/Performance Majors only. 030 May apply pending course selection.	1 hour of lab for Core 090. See General Education Core for course option
FALL	2 1 3 1	MUSI 2114 MUSI 2211 MUSI 2116 MUSI 1309 MUSI 1167	Piano for Music Majors III Music Theory III Sight Singing and Ear Training III World Music Cultures Woodwind Methods II Life and Physical Sciences (Core) Integrative/Experiential Learning Option	C C C	Piano Placement Exam MUSI 1212 and MUSI 1117 MUSI 1212 and MUSI 1117 040 Music/Performance Majors only.	
FALL	2 1 3 1 4	MUSI 2114 MUSI 2211 MUSI 2116 MUSI 1309 MUSI 1167 Choose 1	Piano for Music Majors III Music Theory III Sight Singing and Ear Training III World Music Cultures Woodwind Methods II Life and Physical Sciences (Core) Integrative/Experiential Learning Option (Core)	C C C	Piano Placement Exam MUSI 1212 and MUSI 1117 MUSI 1212 and MUSI 1117 040 Music/Performance Majors only. 030 May apply pending course selection.	1 hour of lab for Core 090. See General Education Core for course option
FALL	2 1 3 1 4	MUSI 2114 MUSI 2211 MUSI 2116 MUSI 21309 MUSI 1167 Choose 1 Choose 1 Semester Total I	Piano for Music Majors III Music Theory III Sight Singing and Ear Training III World Music Cultures Woodwind Methods II Life and Physical Sciences (Core) Integrative/Experiential Learning Option (Core) Hours Applied Guitar IV	C C C C	Piano Placement Exam MUSI 1212 and MUSI 1117 MUSI 1212 and MUSI 1117 040 Music/Performance Majors only. 030 May apply pending course selection. 090 MUAP 2207	1 hour of lab for Core 090. See General Education Core for course option
FALL	2 1 3 1 4 1	MUSI 2114 MUSI 2211 MUSI 2116 MUSI 1309 MUSI 1167 Choose 1 Choose 1 Semester Total I	Piano for Music Majors III Music Theory III Sight Singing and Ear Training III World Music Cultures Woodwind Methods II Life and Physical Sciences (Core) Integrative/Experiential Learning Option (Core) Hours Applied Guitar IV Guitar Ensemble IV	C C C C	Piano Placement Exam MUSI 1212 and MUSI 1117 MUSI 1212 and MUSI 1117 040 Music/Performance Majors only. 030 May apply pending course selection.	hour of lab for Core 090. See General Education Core for course options.      See General Education Core for course options.      Must pass Sophomore Barrier (final exam) to be considered for up
FALL	2 1 3 1 4 1	MUSI 2114 MUSI 2211 MUSI 2116 MUSI 1309 MUSI 1167 Choose 1 Choose 1 Semester Total I	Piano for Music Majors III Music Theory III Sight Singing and Ear Training III World Music Cultures Woodwind Methods II Life and Physical Sciences (Core) Integrative/Experiential Learning Option (Core) Hours Applied Guitar IV	C C C C	Piano Placement Exam MUSI 1212 and MUSI 1117 MUSI 1212 and MUSI 1117 040 Music/Performance Majors only. 030 May apply pending course selection. 090 MUAP 2207	hour of lab for Core 090. See General Education Core for course options.      See General Education Core for course options.      Must pass Sophomore Barrier (final exam) to be considered for up
L FALL	2 1 3 1 4 1	MUSI 2114 MUSI 2211 MUSI 2116 MUSI 1309 MUSI 1167 Choose 1 Choose 1 Semester Total I	Piano for Music Majors III Music Theory III Sight Singing and Ear Training III World Music Cultures Woodwind Methods II Life and Physical Sciences (Core) Integrative/Experiential Learning Option (Core) Hours Applied Guitar IV Guitar Ensemble IV	C C C C C C	Piano Placement Exam MUSI 1212 and MUSI 1117 MUSI 1212 and MUSI 1117 040 Music/Performance Majors only. 030 May apply pending course selection. 090  MUAP 2207 Audition required.	hour of lab for Core 090. See General Education Core for course options.      See General Education Core for course options.      Must pass Sophomore Barrier (final exam) to be considered for up
FALL	2 1 3 1 4 1 17 \$ 2	MUSI 2114 MUSI 2211 MUSI 2116 MUSI 1309 MUSI 1167 Choose 1 Choose 1 MUAP 2257 MUEN 2174 MUEN 1134	Piano for Music Majors III Music Theory III Sight Singing and Ear Training III World Music Cultures Woodwind Methods II Life and Physical Sciences (Core) Integrative/Experiential Learning Option (Core) Hours Applied Guitar IV Guitar Ensemble IV Chamber Music for Guitar	C C C C C	Piano Placement Exam MUSI 1212 and MUSI 1117 MUSI 1212 and MUSI 1117 040 Music/Performance Majors only. 030 May apply pending course selection. 090  MUAP 2207 Audition required. Consent of instructor.	hour of lab for Core 090. See General Education Core for course options.      See General Education Core for course options.      Must pass Sophomore Barrier (final exam) to be considered for up
FALL	2 1 3 1 4 1 17 5 2 1 1 2	MUSI 2114 MUSI 2211 MUSI 2116 MUSI 1309 MUSI 1167 Choose 1 Choose 1 MUAP 2257 MUEN 2174 MUEN 1134 MUSI 2212 MUSI 2117	Piano for Music Majors III Music Theory III Sight Singing and Ear Training III World Music Cultures Woodwind Methods II Life and Physical Sciences (Core) Integrative/Experiential Learning Option (Core) Hours Applied Guitar IV Guitar Ensemble IV Chamber Music for Guitar Music Theory IV	C C C C C C C C	Piano Placement Exam MUSI 1212 and MUSI 1117 MUSI 1212 and MUSI 1117  040 Music/Performance Majors only. 030 May apply pending course selection. 090  MUAP 2207 Audition required. Consent of instructor. MUSI 2211 and MUSI 2116	hour of lab for Core 090. See General Education Core for course options.      See General Education Core for course options.      Must pass Sophomore Barrier (final exam) to be considered for up
FALL	2 1 3 1 4 1 17 \$ 2 1 1 2 1 3	MUSI 2114 MUSI 2211 MUSI 2116 MUSI 1309 MUSI 1167 Choose 1 Choose 1 Semester Total I MUAP 2257 MUEN 2174 MUEN 1134 MUSI 2212 MUSI 2117 MUSI 1308	Piano for Music Majors III Music Theory III Sight Singing and Ear Training III World Music Cultures Woodwind Methods II Life and Physical Sciences (Core) Integrative/Experiential Learning Option (Core) Hours Applied Guitar IV Guitar Ensemble IV Chamber Music for Guitar Music Theory IV Sight Singing and Ear Training IV	C C C C C C C C	Piano Placement Exam MUSI 1212 and MUSI 1117 MUSI 1212 and MUSI 1117 040 Music/Performance Majors only. 030 May apply pending course selection. 090  MUAP 2207 Audition required. Consent of instructor. MUSI 2211 and MUSI 2116 MUSI 2211 and MUSI 2116	hour of lab for Core 090. See General Education Core for course options.  See General Education Core for course options.  Must pass Sophomore Barrier (final exam) to be considered for up level lesson enrollment.
SPRING	2 1 3 1 4 1 17 \$ 2 1 1 2 1 3	MUSI 2114 MUSI 2211 MUSI 2211 MUSI 2116 MUSI 1309 MUSI 1167 Choose 1 Choose 1 Semester Total I MUAP 2257 MUEN 2174 MUEN 1134 MUSI 2212 MUSI 2117 MUSI 1308 MUSI 1178 or	Piano for Music Majors III Music Theory III Sight Singing and Ear Training III World Music Cultures Woodwind Methods II Life and Physical Sciences (Core) Integrative/Experiential Learning Option (Core) Hours Applied Guitar IV Guitar Ensemble IV Chamber Music for Guitar Music Theory IV Sight Singing and Ear Training IV Music History & Literature I High Brass Methods or	C C C C C C C	Piano Placement Exam MUSI 1212 and MUSI 1117 MUSI 1212 and MUSI 1117 040 Music/Performance Majors only. 030 May apply pending course selection. 090  MUAP 2207 Audition required. Consent of instructor. MUSI 2211 and MUSI 2116 MUSI 2211 and MUSI 2116 050	hour of lab for Core 090. See General Education Core for course options.  See General Education Core for course options.  Must pass Sophomore Barrier (final exam) to be considered for uplevel lesson enrollment.
SPRING	2 1 3 1 4 1 1 17 S 2 1 1 2 1 3 1 3 3 3 3	MUSI 2114 MUSI 2211 MUSI 2211 MUSI 2116 MUSI 1167 Choose 1 Choose 1 Choose 1 MUAP 2257 MUEN 2174 MUEN 1134 MUSI 2212 MUSI 2117 MUSI 1308 MUSI 1178 or 1179 MUSI 2313 Choose 1	Piano for Music Majors III Music Theory III Sight Singing and Ear Training III World Music Cultures Woodwind Methods II Life and Physical Sciences (Core) Integrative/Experiential Learning Option (Core) Hours Applied Guitar IV Guitar Ensemble IV Chamber Music for Guitar Music Theory IV Sight Singing and Ear Training IV Music History & Literature I High Brass Methods or Low Brass Methods Introduction to the Music Teaching Profession Social and Behavioral Sciences (Core)	C C C C C C C C C	Piano Placement Exam MUSI 1212 and MUSI 1117 MUSI 1212 and MUSI 1117 040 Music/Performance Majors only. 030 May apply pending course selection. 090  MUAP 2207 Audition required. Consent of instructor. MUSI 2211 and MUSI 2116 MUSI 2211 and MUSI 2116 050 Music/Performance Majors only. Required of all Music Education majors; substitute for College of Education	hour of lab for Core 090. See General Education Core for course options.  See General Education Core for course options.  Must pass Sophomore Barrier (final exam) to be considered for up level lesson enrollment.
SPRING	2 1 3 1 4 1 1 17 S 2 1 1 2 1 3 1 3 3 3 3	MUSI 2114 MUSI 2211 MUSI 2211 MUSI 2116 MUSI 1309 MUSI 1167 Choose 1 Choose 1 MUAP 2257 MUEN 2174 MUEN 1134 MUSI 2212 MUSI 2117 MUSI 1308 MUSI 1178 or 1179 MUSI 2313	Piano for Music Majors III Music Theory III Sight Singing and Ear Training III World Music Cultures Woodwind Methods II Life and Physical Sciences (Core) Integrative/Experiential Learning Option (Core) Hours Applied Guitar IV Guitar Ensemble IV Chamber Music for Guitar Music Theory IV Sight Singing and Ear Training IV Music History & Literature I High Brass Methods or Low Brass Methods Introduction to the Music Teaching Profession Social and Behavioral Sciences (Core) Hours	C C C C C C C C C	Piano Placement Exam  MUSI 1212 and MUSI 1117  MUSI 1212 and MUSI 1117  040  Music/Performance Majors only. 030 May apply pending course selection. 090  MUAP 2207  Audition required.  Consent of instructor.  MUSI 2211 and MUSI 2116  MUSI 2211 and MUSI 2116  MUSI 2211 and MUSI 2116  050  Music/Performance Majors only.  Required of all Music Education majors; substitute for College of Education course.	hour of lab for Core 090. See General Education Core for course options.  See General Education Core for course options.  Must pass Sophomore Barrier (final exam) to be considered for up level lesson enrollment.  Satisfies Core and Major-Specific Requirements
MEK	2 1 3 1 4 1 1 7 5 1 1 2 1 3 3 1 3 3 1 7 5 4	MUSI 2114 MUSI 2211 MUSI 2211 MUSI 2116 MUSI 1309 MUSI 1167 Choose 1 Choose 1  Semester Total I MUAP 2257 MUEN 2174 MUEN 1134 MUSI 2212 MUSI 2117 MUSI 1308 MUSI 1178 or 1179 MUSI 2313 Choose 1 Semester Total I Choose 1	Piano for Music Majors III Music Theory III Sight Singing and Ear Training III World Music Cultures Woodwind Methods II Life and Physical Sciences (Core) Integrative/Experiential Learning Option (Core) Hours Applied Guitar IV Guitar Ensemble IV Chamber Music for Guitar Music Theory IV Sight Singing and Ear Training IV Music History & Literature I High Brass Methods or Low Brass Methods Introduction to the Music Teaching Profession Social and Behavioral Sciences (Core) Hours Life and Physical Sciences (Core)	C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	Piano Placement Exam  MUSI 1212 and MUSI 1117  MUSI 1212 and MUSI 1117  040  Music/Performance Majors only. 030 May apply pending course selection. 090  MUAP 2207  Audition required.  Consent of instructor.  MUSI 2211 and MUSI 2116  MUSI 2211 and MUSI 2116  MUSI 2211 and MUSI 2116  050  Music/Performance Majors only.  Required of all Music Education majors; substitute for College of Education course. 080  030 May apply pending course selection.	hour of lab for Core 090. See General Education Core for course options.  Must pass Sophomore Barrier (final exam) to be considered for uplevel lesson enrollment.  Satisfies Core and Major-Specific Requirements  See General Education Core for course options.
MEK	2 1 3 1 4 1 1 7 5 2 1 1 3 3 1 1 3 3 17 5 4 3	MUSI 2114 MUSI 2211 MUSI 2211 MUSI 2116 MUSI 1309 MUSI 1167 Choose 1 Choose 1  Semester Total I MUAP 2257 MUEN 2174 MUEN 1134 MUSI 2212 MUSI 2117 MUSI 1308 MUSI 1178 or 1179 MUSI 2313 Choose 1 Semester Total I Choose 1	Piano for Music Majors III  Music Theory III  Sight Singing and Ear Training III  World Music Cultures  Woodwind Methods II  Life and Physical Sciences (Core)  Integrative/Experiential Learning Option (Core)  Hours  Applied Guitar IV  Guitar Ensemble IV  Chamber Music for Guitar  Music Theory IV  Sight Singing and Ear Training IV  Music History & Literature I  High Brass Methods or  Low Brass Methods  Introduction to the Music Teaching Profession  Social and Behavioral Sciences (Core)  Hours  Life and Physical Sciences (Core)  U.S. Federal Govt & Politics	C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	Piano Placement Exam MUSI 1212 and MUSI 1117 MUSI 1212 and MUSI 1117  040 Music/Performance Majors only. 030 May apply pending course selection. 090  MUAP 2207 Audition required. Consent of instructor. MUSI 2211 and MUSI 2116 MUSI 2211 and MUSI 2116 050 Music/Performance Majors only.  Required of all Music Education majors; substitute for College of Education course. 080	hour of lab for Core 090. See General Education Core for course options.  See General Education Core for course options.  Must pass Sophomore Barrier (final exam) to be considered for up level lesson enrollment.  Satisfies Core and Major-Specific Requirements

The 2023-2024 list of core courses can be found in the 2023-2024 Undergraduate Catalog: www.utrgv.edu/catalog > See 'Bachelors Degree Program Regulations'

Critical ('!'): sequence sensitive course.

Minimum Grade: A - Excellent; B - Good; C - Satisfactory; D - Below Average; CR - Credit; P - Passing; S - Satisfactory.

General Education Core (GEC) Sections: 010 - Communication; 020 - Mathematics; 030 - Life and Physical Sciences; 040 - Language, Philosophy & Culture; 050 - Creative Arts; 060 - American History; 070 - Government/Political Science; 080 - Social and Behavioral Sciences; 090 - Applied Communication and Literacies; 090 - Humanities; 090 - Leadership; 090 - Science Labs; 090 - Interdisciplinary; 090 - Technologies; 090 - Language Diversity & Writing.

2023-2024

		Course #	Course Title	Min. Grade	Prerequisite	Additional Notes
	2		Applied Guitar V		MUAP 2257 and successful performance of a sophomore barriers and permission of instructor.	
	1		Guitar Ensemble V		Grade of C or better in MUEN 2174 Guitar Ensemble IV. Audition required.	
	1		Chamber Music for Guitar		Consent of instructor.	
	2	MUSI 3211	Musical Form and Analysis	С	MUSI 2212 and MUSI 2117	
اب_	3	MUSI 3301	Music History and Literature II	С	MUSI 1308, MUSI 2211	
Æ	1	MUSI 1188	Percussion Methods		Music/Performance Majors only.	
ш.	1	MUSI 3102	Instrumental Conducting I		MUSI 2212 and MUSI 2117. Music majors only.	
	1		Guitar Literature		MUSI 2212 and MUSI 2117. Music majors only.	
EAR	3	Choose 1	Integrative/Experiential Learning Option (Core)	090		See General Education Core for course options.
γ (	3	POLS 2306	Texas Government & Politics	070		
골	18 5	Semester Total I	lours			
픋					6 Integration Educator Preparation Program - See College of Edu	cation Website for admissions criteria
	2	MUAP 3257	Applied Guitar VI		MUAP 3207	
	1	MUEN 3174	Guitar Ensemble VI	С	Audition required.	
	3		Music History and Literature III		MUSI 1308, MUSI 2211	
(D	1		Guitar Methods		Music/Performance Majors only.	
SPRING	1	MUSI 4102	Instrumental Conducting II		MUSI 3102	
	3	MUSI 4312	Implementing and Assessing Effective Secondary Music Content Pedagogy		Required for all Music Education majors. MUSI 2117, MUSI 2212, and MUSI 2313.	
	3	MUSI 4310	Music Advocacy, Outreach, and Business		MUSI 2212, MUSI 2117, and MUSI 2114. Music majors only.	
	3	MUSI 4313	Elementary Music Methods	С	MUSI 2212, MUSI 2117, and MUSI 2313.	
		Semester Total I		Min. OFO		
	! H	Course #		Grade GEC		Additional Notes
	2		Applied Guitar VII		MUAP 3257	
	1	MUEN 4144	Guitar Ensemble VII	С	Audition required.	
	1	MUSI 1195 or MUSI 1196	High String Methods or Low String Methods	С	Music/Performance Majors only.	
AR I.	3	EDUC 3302	Knowledge of Student Development and Learning		Admission to CEP Educator Preparation Program.	May be taken during summer session.
FOURTH YE, FAL	3	EDUC 3306	Evidence-based Teaching in Positive Learning Environments		Admission to CEP Educator Preparation Program. Co-requisite EDUC 3304.	
	3	EDUC 3304	Instructional Planning and Assessment in Culturally Sustaining Classrooms		Admission to CEP Educator Preparation Program. Co-requisite EDUC 3306.	
	3	READ 4305	Disciplinary Literacy in the Classroom			
	16 5	Semester Total I	lours	Apply to	Clinical Teaching program one semester prior to Student teaching	ng semester (Spring for Fall, Fall for Spring).
SPRING	6	EDUC 4611	Student Teaching Secondary or All- Level		Admission to the CEP Educator Preparation Program and admission to Clinical Teaching.	All Education courses must be completed prior to admission to Clinical Teaching. Passing identified TExES certification exams is required before EDUC 4611. Must be taken last semester. Only offered Fall or Spring.
0)	6 5	Semester Total I	lours	-		, , ,

## Note

This program leads to a profession which requires an occupational license as defined under Texas Occupations Code 58.001. This requires that all applicants seeking to become licensed must undergo a criminal background check prior to licensure. Students in this program should check with the College of Education and P-16 Integration on the requirements for a criminal background check prior to student teaching.

## **Admission Requirements**

Students must pass an audition prior to beginning music program. Admission to the Teacher Education Program at the Office of Educator Preparation and Accountability is required for completion of teacher certification requirements with the undergraduate degree. All admission requirements are in accordance to Texas Administrative Code rules §227.10 and the HEA Title II accountability requirements. All applicants must meet the current certification requirements in effect at the time of application, regardless of the catalog year of degree plan. For current admission requirements, application process and timeline visit: www.utrgv.edu/cep/oepa > Formal Admission to Teacher Education Program(s).

Progression Requirements: See degree plan.

## **Major Graduation Requirements**

A grade of 'C' or better is required in all music courses. This includes MUSI, MUAP, and MUEN coursework. Students must successfully pass a Senior recital. The Senior recital must be completed prior to enrolling in EDUC 4611.

129 TOTAL HOURS (42) ADVANCED MINIMUM CREDIT HOURS Approved: Thursday, March 23, 2023 Revised: Thursday, March 23, 2023